GISTS,

GENTS

IN THE

STATE

&c., &c.

W YORK,

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. 1. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 17, 1862. NO. 3[illegible]9.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, Sundays excepted, and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months, and $2 50 for three months.** Advertisements [illegible] per week [illegible]. Each additional [illegible] cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles of the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—Front street, [illegible] A. P. Staples & Co's Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in Starr's Building,

Front street, corner of [illegible], Portland, Oregon.

May 7th. 1861.

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,

july2tf PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,

FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,

Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF **ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.,** Front street, opposite Vaughn's Warehouse and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,

RENTING HOUSES,

COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,

MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and also

SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the States of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.

Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,

No. 513 Kearny Street between Sacramento and California,

SAN FRANCISCO.

STEAM FACTORY—Second st. bet. Mission and Natoma.

☞ All Orders promptly attended to. ☜

Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.

oct7d3m

HENRY LAW,

Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER,

Next door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,

Front street, Portland.

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

☞ Consignments of Produce solicited. july13.tf

JAGGER & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

LEWISTON, W. T.

Sept. 9, 1861.dtf

Cowlitz Market,

FIRST STREET,

Next Door to R. Pittock & Co's, Portland, Oregon.

CATLIN & FOWLER .... **Proprietors.**

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of

Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,

and every variety of

VEGETABLES.

☞ Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys, &c.

By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of public trade.

SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
JESSE FOWLER.

nov19tf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!

First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,

J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS.

Negro Regiments in Virginia.—The negro regiment in Virginia is thus described by the Washington *Republican*: "We learn by a gentleman direct from the Upper Potomac that General Jackson is now at Winchester, Virginia, in command of a regiment of negroes; that they are fully armed and equipped, and are being thoroughly drilled, in which exercise they take great delight. This information comes to us from a source entitled to credit, and from recent developments in other slave States, we apprehend that arming the negroes against us is now the settled policy of the rebels. From the first these negroes have been used for the benefit of the rebel army, either in building its fortifications, supplying it with the means of subsistence, in working their guns, or doing the drudgery of the camp, and now, when they can be of more service under arms, they are enrolled into regiments, to become a part of their fighting element."

Under the head of "What England must look to," the Philadelphia *Press* says: "We court no war with Great Britain—neither will we avoid it by national dishonor. But this we do know, that she is clothed and fed by the United States; that nearly two-fifths of her exports have been to the United States; that she is not a continent like the United States, providing everything within itself, but a little workshop within very narrow limits, dependent for her very existence on her supplying the market of the world with her manufactures. As a consequence of a war with us, she would lose two-fifths of her exports—she would lose our breadstuffs, the provisions to feed her, and our cotton, as heretofore, to clothe. She would lose the $23,000,000 per annum of revenue which she derives mainly from our tobacco. In all the ramifications of her business fully one third of the people, including women and children, would be thrown out of employment. Her revenue would be reduced one-half—her own expenditures would be quadrupled, and she would be unable to pay $180,000,000 per annum as the interest on the public debt, and at the same time support her Government and war expenditures. She would encounter revolution from her starving millions, and her existing government would be swept into oblivion."

A Cure for Secessionists.—Recently, as the jovial Geo. W. Blunt, and the joke-loving pastor of Plymouth Church, were taking a railroad trip together to the pleasant town of Norwich, Conn., and talking about secessionists, and how they ought to be dealt with by the Government, George suddenly broke out:

"By Jove, Beecher, I'll tell you how I would cure secessionists; I would send you down to Lafayette to preach to them."

Mr. Beecher laughed heartily at the proposition, when the inevitable G. W. B. quickly added:

"If it was not contrary to law to inflict cruel and unusual punishments!"

Ex-Commodore Tatnall, who commanded the popgun fleet of the rebels at Port Royal, owns a large amount of property at Sackett's Harbor, New York. Measures have been taken for the confiscation of his furniture, which is estimated to be worth $15,000.

At an evening party in Huntington, Indiana, recently, two young gentlemen who had been very enthusiastic wide-awakes last Fall, but who refused to join a company of volunteers for the war, were seized by the young ladies, arrayed in petticoats, and turned into the street. A fearful warning.

HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

D. F. HARRINGTON,

HAS JUST RECEIVED per steamers *Pacific* and *Cortes* a large and full assortment of

Staple and Fancy Groceries,

suitable for the Holidays, which he offers at the **Lowest**

HURGREN & SHINDLER.

Firstst., Cor. Salmon,

PORTLAND,

DEALERS

AND

MANUFACTURERS

OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of

Elegant Styles of

PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,

DINING ROOM AND

Common Household Furniture.

In Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED

Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!

PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.

OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,

Black Walnut and

St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.

Veneers, Glue,

Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of

FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done

in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS

of the most improved kind always on hand.

oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF..Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer

IDAHO,

McNULTY..Commander,

At the CASCADES

For DALLES CITY.

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE..Commander,

Will leave DES CHUTES for

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra	
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
[illegible]	

CITY BAKERY

AND

PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK, ... [illegible]

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

N. B. Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:1tf

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT

AND HOTEL,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted, and offers the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.

It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers and is convenient to the business portion of the community.

It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.

☞ The Empire will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

RATE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

Board per week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

N. B. Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.

Portland, Nov. 9, 1861.d3m

Great Excitement

AT THE

FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS

HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENsive Stock of

Dry-Goods,

Clothing,

Boots and Shoes,

&c., &c., &c.,

We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for

CASH OR PRODUCE.

Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!

MINERS AND TRAVELERS

Going up the Columbia River, will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.

ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

ROBBINS & STOCKING, Dalles. .... CHITTENDEN & DODSON, Portland.

October 29th, 1861.dtf

'THE CENTRAL,'

Front street, corner of Alder,

J. BOTHWELL .... **Proprietor.**

THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business with new and tasteful apartments. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest

Wines, Liquors and Cigars

to be found in the city, and dispensed in approved style.

Having long been a resident of Portland, and consequently well known, the proprietor deems "highfalutin" comment unnecessary, and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the House. Call around, one and all.

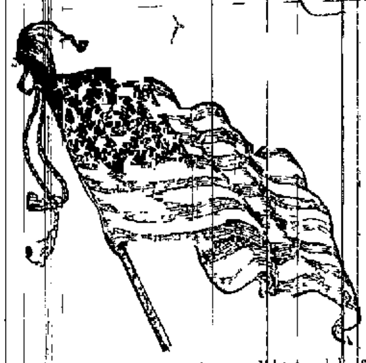
Portland, Dec. 18th, 1861.

$150 REWARD!

SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large new ROPE attached to our Boom, in which our logs are secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who did the same, or any person that may hereafter be guilty of CUTTING or STEALING THE ROPES by which th[illegible] boom may be se-

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



[illegible]

FRIDAY MORNING, JAN. 17, 1862

The Insane Asylum for Oregon and Washington Territory

The grounds for this Institution have been selected, at a convenient point on the opposite side of the river. They are beautifully located for the object in view, comprising groves and cleared land — hence, with the rising and beautiful — with the advantages of a fine stream of water fed from the best spring in the country — a better location for the institution could not have been selected.

We are anxious that this institution should be encouraged and sustained. We want the Legislatures of Oregon and Washington to give it their support, for we believe that without such an institution great wrong and cruelty will be done by a humane people to the unfortunate of our kind, who are, and shall be, bereft of reason. In our Insane Asylum these cases, if promptly brought to them, four cases out of five will be cured; whereas if left to the cruelties of the world as is now done, that great blessing, humanity, reason will not be likely to be restored. The subject is of vast interest — will always be felt to be so when its importance is realized.

We have had turned upon our streets in Portland, to suffer all the horrors of exposure in this inclement season, Insane persons from Washington Territory. They were sent here to be cared for by our citizens, and this must be given them or they must die in a way disgraceful to our humanity. We state this fact to draw in an earnest manner the attention of the Washington Legislature, now in session, to this subject. We have noticed the remarks of Governor Turney in his message in favor of adopting means to protect and cure the insane, and to educate the deaf, dumb, blind and idiotic. Whenever all these things can be accomplished, it will be well, but in older communities than ours, the first effort in favor of these great charities is to establish asylums for the Insane. It is the first great necessity — and the others should follow.

In the Eastern States, it has been said that the proportion of Insane is as one to one thousand souls. In agricultural communities it is somewhat less, and in other [illegible] where the mind is kept in greater activity and often overworked, the proportion may be larger. Oregon and Washington [illegible] becoming the great theatre of gold excitements, and we may [illegible] in California. The [illegible] most liberally endowed institution for the Insane [illegible] of accommodating all who [illegible] advantages.

The Legislature of Washington is now in session. Her Government is disposed to do its duty on this subject; and we believe if the attention of the Legislative body was properly directed to it they would do [illegible].

The question arises — [illegible] under the circumstances? They can make provision for placing in the [illegible] patients of that Territory [illegible] medical treatment, and supporting them [illegible]. This they can do, and this is all that is required of them.

We have felt that at this time we could perform a more urgent and important duty to humanity than to invite the attention of the Governor and Legislature of Oregon to this important matter.

THE MISSISSIPPI EXPEDITION. — [illegible] expedition down the Mississippi [illegible] must be under way. The rebel General Johnston says that he has made adequate arrangements to resist it, but the Mississippi papers are generally alarmed. It is supposed that one hundred thousand men will accompany the gun boats.

The New York *Herald* says Secretary of State Seward will, in fact, have so little difficulty in making manifest to the Palmerston ministry that we have acted rightly and in conformity with precedents universally admitted in Great Britain, that a serious remonstrance will probably be persisted in. Seward will not need to refer to the Vattels, Martens, Puffendorfs and Henry Wheatons of international law [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] the United States and England that the [illegible] of the two countries should [illegible] [illegible] we do not believe that it will be.

Unquestionably the seizure of the two rebels was in conformity to British practice, but was against the doctrines uniformly [illegible] and sustained by our Government.

REPRESENTATIVE FROM TENNESSEE. — Hon. Horace Maynard, who has been admitted to a seat in the House of Representatives at Washington from Tennessee, represents the Second District of that State, comprising the counties of Knox, Grainger, Claiborne, Campbell, Anderson, Scott, Morgan, Roane, [illegible] and Overton, all in Eastern Tennessee, and lying principally on the Kentucky line. Mr. Maynard was a member of the [illegible] Congress, to which he was elected as a National Union man, or what was termed a South American. East Tennessee has now a representative from that State, Hon. Andrew Johnson, a strong Union man, having retained his seat in the Senate, where he will remain until the end of his term, which will be on the 4th of March, 1863, by which time it is to be hoped the State of Tennessee will have seen the folly of her course, and come back under the shadow of the old Stars and Stripes.

EXPECTED BATTLE IN KENTUCKY. — A letter from Louisville, of date Dec. 7th, says in regard to the Confederate strength, that Johnston had already 60,000 concentrated at Bowling Green, and that recruits to the number of 30,000 were moving up from Louisiana and Mississippi to his assistance. Buell was reported to be within a short distance of Bowling Green. His rapid advance may be accounted for on the presumption that he is desirous of engaging Johnston before the troops of the Mississippi and Louisiana [illegible]. If he accomplish his purpose [illegible] will be [illegible] equal [illegible] of numbers. [illegible] in regard to the [illegible] the advantage would seem to be on the side of the rebels.

Much has been said of the rebels having large numbers of rifled cannon [illegible]. They were [illegible] taken the [illegible] navy ordnance [illegible] at Norfolk, and [illegible]. But [illegible] such as to enable them to bear the [illegible] [illegible] them [illegible] dangerous to those who [illegible] of [illegible] Hill [illegible]. An accurate computation made under direction of Lieut. Wise, of the Naval Ordnance Bureau, has shown only 67 guns of all kinds were taken by the rebels at Norfolk, and of these only 52 — the armament of the *Merrimac* — were Dahlgren guns. [illegible] number which the rebels [illegible] at [illegible] were mutilated and worthless.

FORT WARREN'S BOSTON. — Fort Warren is located on George's Island, on the east side near East Boston. Fort Warren [illegible] Island is the outer harbor [illegible] directly out at sea [illegible] see the [illegible] Point Allerton [illegible] the [illegible] channel [illegible] between the [illegible] and Lovell's Island.

[illegible] preferment [illegible] strictly [illegible] [illegible] all persons from selling [illegible] any kind [illegible]

To test the fact whether [illegible] will explode or not [illegible] put a [illegible] quantity into [illegible] vessel of smoking [illegible] and apply it. If it explode, it will [illegible] like powder; if it is not, it will not take fire at all.

From one of the Escaped

We copy the following narrative from the Monroe (Wisconsin) *Sentinel* of Oct. 9. It is written by a brother-in-law of Rev. Mr. [illegible] of this city. The writer was no doubt thankful that he succeeded in getting from the South with his life. God grant a speedy [illegible] to the thousands of true [illegible] who [illegible] by [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Southern [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] Yankee teachers [illegible] [illegible] the Kentucky [illegible] the United States [illegible]

We tried to change our Southern money for [illegible] at a discount of ten per cent.

[illegible] west [illegible] we were [illegible] company of soldiers [illegible] Memphis [illegible]. At Atlanta another company [illegible] at [illegible] the same time. [illegible] walking [illegible] wounded at the battle of Manassas [illegible] a party of three companies [illegible] excitement. [illegible] every day [illegible]

[illegible] took our seats in a crowded car [illegible] most of the passengers [illegible] our own [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] they were [illegible] in the same direction.

At Chattanooga the number of passengers [illegible] were taken [illegible] twelve [illegible] East Tennessee [illegible] Union men [illegible] the conversation of the passengers that [illegible] Nashville [illegible] During the night [illegible] of the window of the cars [illegible] slowing up [illegible] were stopped and two [illegible] [illegible] him. The prisoner [illegible] Tennessee Yankees [illegible] New Hampshire [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] their [illegible] Bowling Green [illegible] [illegible] when we passed [illegible] great excitement at each station [illegible] of cavalry at other points who were checked by the occupants of one car on the train. At Elizabethtown, Gen. Reed commanded the engineer to stop, and the conductor told us he could take us no further. We found the village of Elizabeth under martial law and the [illegible] were denied the privilege of leaving [illegible] unless we desired to return South. [illegible] were permitted [illegible] friends at Elizabeth [illegible] on the Ohio [illegible] Evansville, Indiana [illegible] secession [illegible] gave three [illegible] of the [illegible] Indiana [illegible] of those [illegible]

[illegible] side, we [illegible] freedom's [illegible] floating [illegible] hearts we [illegible] Indiana [illegible] Chicago. De[illegible] on board [illegible] the popu[illegible] swelling [illegible] rushed to [illegible] pleased [illegible] map of [illegible] locality of [illegible] vicinity [illegible] shorter [illegible]

W. B. Corliss

Monroe, Wis., O[illegible]

New Store! New Goods!

J. MAAS & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS AND SHOES,

SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,

AND FINDINGS,

Front street near Alder,

[illegible]

WOULD [illegible] THE PUBLIC that [illegible] new Stock of Goods,

[illegible]

Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,

Balmorals, (a [illegible] new article,)

Slippers, Buskins, &c.

[illegible]

Calf, Kip, English and Rubber Boots,

Shoes, Gaiters, &c.

[illegible] Sewed DRESS BOOTS [illegible]

Parties fitting out for the Mines

[illegible]

NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS,

[illegible] TOOLS and FINDINGS [illegible]

[illegible] call

J. MAAS & CO.

PORTLAND

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

ESTABLISHMENT,

Front street,

[illegible] HOUSE,

[illegible] RECEIVING FROM

Cooking Ranges,

Hot Water Boilers,

Bath Tubs,

[illegible] Counter-Sunk

MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS,

HOT AND COLD

Water-Showers,

[illegible] COCKS,

WASH-BASINS,

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

Hydraulic Rams,

&c., &c., &c.

[illegible] and Cold Water [illegible] ornamental, would do [illegible]

C. H. MYERS.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

[illegible] Alder Street,

[illegible]

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

[illegible] PLATED WARE,

[illegible]

[illegible] CUTLERY, &C.

[illegible]

Watch Repairing,

[illegible] of the best [illegible]

[illegible] all kinds [illegible] and Dispatch.

JACOB COHEN.

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS [illegible]

A. D. SHELBY
[illegible]

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w Goods!

& CO.,

DEALER IN

SHOES,

G TOOLS,

DINGS,

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[illegible] THE PUBLIC that
[illegible] Stock of Goods.

[illegible]

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[illegible] article,)

skins, &c.

ubber Boots,

rs, &c.

[illegible] DRESS

for the Mines

[illegible]

EEER BOOTS.

[illegible] FINDINGS
[illegible] Shoemakers

J HAAS & CO

AND
Steam Fitting

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[illegible] HOUSE

[illegible] FROM

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ibs,

[illegible] Counter Sunk

ASH STANDS

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howers,

[illegible] COCKS,

[illegible]

TT PUMPS,

[illegible] Rams,

, &c., &c.

[illegible] Water
[illegible] would do

C H MYERS

COHEN,

Street,
r Alder street,

[illegible]

TCHES,

[illegible] PLATED WARE,

[illegible], &C.

[illegible] to be as

pairing.

[illegible] of the last

all Kinds
[illegible] and Dispatch.
JACOB COHEN

TED.

[illegible] in exchange for Goods

A D SHELBY

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

JUSTICE'S COURT.—Justice Barr [illegible] yesterday dismissed the case of the State of Oregon vs Thos Preston, who was charged with an assault with [illegible] to kill S R [illegible]. The ground [illegible] took was that the defendant had [illegible] plead guilty to an assault and [illegible] was fined $[illegible] and costs [illegible] to the [illegible].

NAVIGATION.—[illegible] to the great quantity of ice [illegible] the Willamette [illegible] the steamer *Express* did not [illegible] her usual trip to Oregon City [illegible] morning.

STILL [illegible] steamer *St. Clair*, which [illegible] the Falls at Oregon City [illegible] by the [illegible] commander— [illegible] run a block ade—[illegible] yesterday.

STEAM [illegible] the steamer *John* [illegible] left that [illegible] miles below [illegible] the last evening [illegible] footed [illegible] further than [illegible] is frozen [illegible]. The *Cowlitz* [illegible] and was blocked in. [illegible] leave at nine [illegible] morning but it is supposed [illegible] in the Columbia prevented her going out.

THE WEATHER.—At [illegible] past eleven o'clock last night, [illegible] the thermometer was a degree and a half above [illegible] and wind [illegible] from the north east.

We noticed several chimneys burning out yesterday.

THE RIVER.—The Willamette [illegible] closed with ice at five o'clock last evening.

DISCUSSION.—The Court house was crowded last night for the purpose of hearing the debate between [illegible] Mr Kingsley, Methodist and Rev. M. [illegible], Universalist. The subject was "Is the doctrine of a future punishment a Scriptural doctrine?" Mr Kingsley in the affirmative and Mr [illegible] in the negative. The [illegible] interesting. It will be resumed to night.

Union Guards.—Regular Monthly Meeting of your company [illegible] at the Armory. A full attendance is requested.

I W CAS [illegible] Sec

Portland Jan [illegible] 1862.

Commercial and Financial.

The Columbia is still closed. We have had a small mail from Vancouver brought over on the ice, but no mails from the Cowlitz. If the weather [illegible] cold, the Willamette will be closed [illegible].

We [illegible] and farmers are bringing in some [illegible]. But we have no important change [illegible] to report.

Our town is [illegible] filled with miners ready to leave the first favorable opportunity.

MILLER & KUEHN,
PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,
and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

[illegible]

MILLER [illegible] fully inform [illegible] land, Oregon [illegible] that they have [illegible] the above business [illegible] assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer [illegible]

Fine Watch [illegible]

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness [illegible]

Solid Jewelry [illegible]

Engraving [illegible] **Executed** with

All [illegible]

Portland [illegible]

DR. J. C. [illegible]

[illegible]

CAN NOW [illegible] Portland [illegible] ment of any [illegible] New York [illegible] be called [illegible]
Jan 9, [illegible]

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL [illegible]

[illegible]

FIRST OF THE SEASON!
Choice Canvass Back Ducks,

[illegible] AT

Clark's Variety Market,

First street.

☞ **Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine,** manufactured under the supervision of Mrs A M SWETT, the celebrated Clairvoyant Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, [illegible] Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, Impure Breath, &c. and all diseases requiring a powerful [illegible] safe and sure Tonic. Warranted [illegible] such as [illegible] &c. [illegible] by all Druggists [illegible] DANIEL SWETT [illegible] proprietor [illegible] California street [illegible]

☞ **The Medical and Surgical Institute** of Dr J J CZAPKAY [illegible]

[illegible] Dr. J. CZAPKAY [illegible]

☞ **Coughs.**—The [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] Brown's Bronchial Troches [illegible]

HODGE & CALEF.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods [illegible] lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,

Wholesale Druggists,
Front street Portland, Oregon

Oc [illegible] 1861

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND
JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT [illegible]

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c

Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by [illegible] to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

[illegible] GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES [illegible]

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

[illegible]

Remember! JOHN ACRELI,

[illegible]

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the [illegible] those bound to Salmon River, [illegible]

Meals served at all hours

THOMAS SMITH [illegible]

Nov 19, 1861

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

[illegible]

BARSTOW & FRAZER

[illegible]

Ambrotypes, &c.

D H. HEADER, Artist

[illegible]

WE [illegible] PICTURES ON [illegible] OILCLOTH [illegible] Cases [illegible]

The [illegible] pictures of children [illegible] seen 10 A M and 1 P M

oct[illegible]tf

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES

ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR

BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION

—AND—

Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

[illegible]

It should [illegible]

It should [illegible]

It should [illegible]

It should [illegible] not make [illegible]

It should [illegible] no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not [illegible] get out of order [illegible]

It should not [illegible] the operator [illegible]

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are [illegible] Agents for the [illegible] Pacific States and West [illegible]

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,

[illegible]

HURGREN & SHINDLER

[illegible] Agents [illegible]

REMOVAL.

W. WEATHERFORD,

Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,

Has Removed his

Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,

TO HIS LARGE AND

Commodious Fire-Proof Building,

FRONT STREET,

Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,

Where he will continue

The DRUG TRADE

on a more extensive [illegible] from

Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,

and having a

Resident Agent in New York,

[illegible]

Superior Facilities

to the [illegible]

[illegible]

NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING

TO GIVE

General Satisfaction

IN

Prices and Quality of Goods.

W. WEATHERFORD.

[illegible] dtf

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street

SAN FRANCISCO,

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE AND GENERAL AGENCY

[illegible] all kinds of help for [illegible] Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Ships &c. &c.
Also have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY and attend to all business in that line.

oct[illegible]

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the Lungs. Brown's Bronchial Troches [illegible] Pulmonary and Bronchial Irrita[illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] N P WILLIS

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] REV E H CHAPIN

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] HENRY WARD BEECHER

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] A C [illegible]

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] Dr G A DAVIS

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] Dr J F W LANE

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] H W WARREN

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] J J ANDERSON, St Louis

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] M STACY JOHNSON

BROWN'S [illegible] TROCHES [illegible] E F WILEY A M

☞ Sold by all [illegible]

REDINGTON & CO. Wholesale Druggists [illegible] Agents for the Pacific Coast, 4[illegible] Clay street, San Francisco.

SANTA CLAUS'
HEAD-QUARTERS!

AT

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,

First street, Portland,

Where may be found a full supply
Of Toys to suit all ranks and ages,
Selected with a critic eye
[illegible] as well as sages
[illegible] here is a Juggler's Cup
[illegible] seems when nothing's in it,
[illegible] like systems up
To be knocked down the following minute.
We've [illegible] of fancy make,
Like [illegible]
That turn about with every shake,
[illegible]
[illegible] humble;
Like [illegible] dizzy [illegible]
A [illegible] and then a tumble.

Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy

OF E. G. RANDALL,

First street, Portland.

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship [illegible] all of [illegible] Patterns [illegible]

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns of all [illegible] on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL.**

[illegible]

DAVID MONNASTES

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M MARBLE J D LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,

[illegible]

[illegible]

Shoeing Horses.

Plows [illegible]

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

[illegible]

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Doors, Windows and Blinds,

[illegible] DOORS WINDOWS [illegible] BLINDS [illegible]

[illegible] Boston [illegible]

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S

"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

Our Country's Call

BY WM CULLEN BRYANT

Lay down the ax fling by the spade
Leave in the track the toiling plow
The rifle and the bayonet blade
For arms like yours were fitter now
And let the hands that ply the pen
Quit the light task and learn to wield
The horseman's crooked brand and rein
The charger on the battle field

Our country calls away away
To where the [illegible] green
Strike to defend the gentlest sway
That Time in all his course has seen
See, from a thousand coverts—see
[illegible] her track
They rush to smite her down, and we
Must beat the banded traitors back

Ho sturdy as the oaks ye cleave
And moved as soon to fear and flight
Men of the glade and forest leave
[illegible] the field of fight
The arms that wield the axe must pour
An [illegible]
His [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
By [illegible]
Come for the land ye love to form
A bulwark that no foe can break
Stand [illegible]
The whirlwind stand in her defence
The blast as soon shall move the rock
As rushing squadrons bear ye thence

And ye whose [illegible]
Safe [illegible]
Come from the [illegible]
A mighty [illegible]
And to [illegible]
[illegible]
With [illegible]
And [illegible]

And ye who throng beside the deep
Her ports and hamlets of the strand
In number like the waves that leap
On his long murmuring marge of sand
Come like that deep when o'er his brim
He rises all his floods to pour
And flings the proudest barks that swim
A helpless wreck against his shore

Few few were they whose swords of old
Won the fair land in which we dwell
But we are many we who hold
The grim resolve to guard it well
Strike for that broad and goodly land
Blow after blow till men shall see
That Might and Right move hand in hand
And glorious must their triumph be

The Reason I Separated from my Wife

My name is Tubbs and I am separated from my wife. The latter is not, be it understood, a consequence of the former, for although I admit that Tubbs is not a very euphonious name, still it suits me, and so, as I know, was always satisfactory to Augustine. Her mother did, I believe, at the earliest stage of my intimacy with her daughter sniff disdainfully when it was pronounced, but my good conduct and the steadiness of my devotion overcame her objections, if she had any. Tubbs, by maternal consent, was added to Augustine Clarissa. No! the cause of our separation grew up in our family — Could I have looked into futurity—had I foreseen—but no matter. Augustine is with her mother, and as that old lady is up to the average of mother in laws she is very likely to stay there. I will be concise in my statement. I am not fond of cats. Candidly, I detest them. My consternation can therefore be imagined when upon returning home once, I saw slumbering serenely in the lap of Augustine a young specimen of this species. I mildly protested—my mother in law's statement to the contrary notwithstanding — I represented as glowingly as I was able the treachery of the animal, its immorality, its proneness to dissipation and late hours, and expressed it as my unalterable opinion that no well regulated family should tolerate them. But no, I wished to deprive her of every comfort," and the inevitable mother, who was present, added that "I was jealous of the cat." I yielded. Under my wife's care the beast prospered. Its power for mischief rapidly matured. I'll say nothing of its forays upon the milk jug or its sampling every article of food before I partook of it, but come at once to the catastrophe that desolated my home. Absent all night and completely done up the morning. I was shocked and objected strenuously. Augustine wept and restrained it of its liberty. Always confident of the integrity of the animal, she resented my expressed doubts of its purity of character — Our estrangement began here. We had retired belligerently. We slept. I was aroused suddenly by Augustine exclaiming:

"They are murdering a child somewhere!"

I listened. It was a cat. A male cat beneath our window. I said so. Whether our interesting feline had made an engagement she was unable to keep, or that the gentleman below was merely avowing his attachment to her, I cannot say. There was a vigor in his squalling that suggested broken promises, and a harsh that stamped him as an old performer. His initial note was terrific, and he rose by slow stages to a grandeur that curdled the blood. A brick would have been of incalculable value. My proposition to Augustine to throw out our cat to appease him, turned on the tears, and I abandoned the idea. I resolved to expend the water pitcher. The movement was arrested by a squall so rasping, so defiant, that Augustine shrieked. The minstrel below had been joined by another cat. There was a short fierce colloquy—a noise like an engineer testing the water in his boiler, and a fight ensued. I conceived an idea. I had seen on the stage the heroine of the piece throw herself between two rivals, and crying "Hold!" spoil a very pretty fight. I acted on this — I tore from her nightly resting place the cause of the contention outside, and hurried to the window. Augustine divined my intention, and threw herself upon her favorite.

"Let go!"

"Never!"

We both pulled. Augustine had the tail. It was a strongly united one, and stood the pressure. An idea. I let go the agitated quadruped, who immediately established the truthfulness of my previous assertion by ~~ar~~ ~~rogating~~ her benefactress. Augustine clinging convulsively to the tail furthered the ex[illegible]tion. I am here accused of fiendish cruelty, of regaining possession of the cat and throwing it, with a portion of Augustine attached, out of the window. To those who know me denial is unnecessary. Augustine threw herself into the maternal arms next morning, when upon the maternal arms threw a bench at me. I have done my [illegible] Augustine [illegible] [illegible] distinctly understood that [illegible] part of my society, the [illegible] w [illegible] [illegible] I shall [illegible] Persons [illegible] [illegible] I shall wh[illegible] that.

J. C. LEINCH & CO.,

[illegible]

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

213 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

[illegible]

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

[illegible]

The [illegible] with the [illegible] HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will [illegible] to the [illegible] A GOOD AND HARMLESS TONIC AND INVIGORATOR [illegible] Purifier of the Blood acting surely yet gently [illegible] they consumption and [illegible]

NOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS

Brown Drills and Sheetings

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

ASSORTED WIDTHS

BLANKETS,

ALL GRADES AND COLORS

Prints and DeLaines,

IN GREAT VARIETY

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Alexandro's Genuine Kid Gloves,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

NEW PATTERN

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING HOLLANDS HEMP CARPET,

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths,

For sale for Cash or to first class prompt paying trade, [illegible] from [illegible]

FRANK BAKER,

oct13d lm 110 and 112 Clay street San Francisco

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUfacturing, and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article in [illegible] the State

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY let them buy

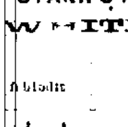
STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A M & L M STARR

Corner of Stark and Front streets

f6 1[illegible] Portland, Oregon



PAINTER & CO.,

[illegible]

Type Presses, Printing Materials

Ink, Paper, Cards &

510 Clay Street, above Sansome

SAN FRANCISCO

[illegible]

Commercial College,

FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian Office

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$ 00	$ 00
DRAWING	00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	3 00	3 00
BOOK KEEPING	3 00	

Tuition [illegible] in advance

School hours from [illegible] from 7 to 9 P M

Books of Account posted and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards [illegible]

oct1tf [illegible] SEARS

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50 HF. BBLS ISLAND SUGAR for sale by
ROBBINS CHITTENDEN & CO

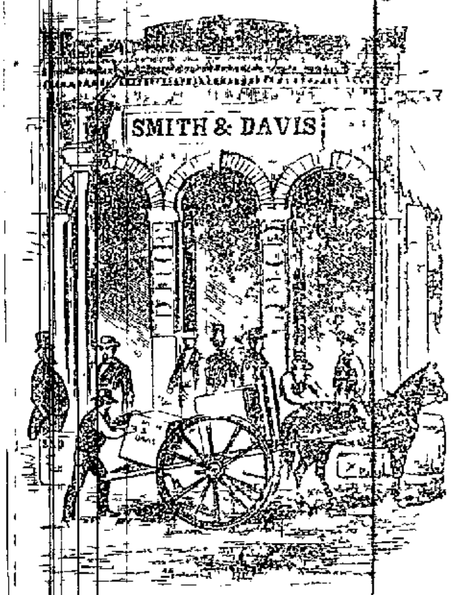
SMITH & DAVIS.

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS,

DEALERS IN **PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.**

AGENTS IN THE **STATE** FOR **ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES,** &c, &c.



ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING DIRECT IMPORTATIONS OF [illegible] EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND [illegible] EXTENSIVE STOCK, [illegible]

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] FAVORABLE RATES as [illegible] San Francisco [illegible] We would [illegible] examination of Stock and [illegible]

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
OLAP OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL

And a general [illegible]

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

[illegible] PHILADELPHIA, [illegible]

July[illegible]

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET BELOW MONTGOMERY

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and resident Physician L. J. CZAPKAY M. D. late in the Hungarian [illegible] War Chief Physician [illegible] of Hungary, Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth Hungary, the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine. [illegible] attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

[illegible] communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE.

Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco

Of all diseases the first great cause,
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases—Self Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, [illegible] the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the [illegible] Nose and Eyes, [illegible] in the Back, [illegible] St. Vitus Dance and [illegible] of the [illegible] Loss of Memory [illegible] of Sight, [illegible] [illegible] without odor [illegible] from mercury [illegible] fifteen years of practice in Europe [illegible] in the last stages [illegible] promising [illegible] [illegible] with mercury [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] his formidable enemy to health [illegible]

[illegible]

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

[illegible] I the undersigned [illegible] desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted [illegible] their sufferings [illegible] obtained [illegible] publicly express his sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth; depressed in body and mind unable [illegible] imposed upon them [illegible] the advice of any physician [illegible] disease as of trifling importance [illegible] weeks and in several instances [illegible] I found to my sorrow [illegible] my symptoms became [illegible] being told by one that [illegible] the brain, medicine [illegible] I despaired of ever regaining my health [illegible] and as a last resort, and [illegible] Dr Czapkay, who, after [illegible] which [illegible] all pains and dizziness in my [illegible] I resolved to place myself [illegible] by a strict obedience to all [illegible] became clear and my [illegible] back and groins, the [illegible] reaction of my whole [illegible] excitement [illegible] want of resolution, [illegible] dreams at [illegible] have all disappeared [illegible] after having consulted [illegible] a new life—that life which [illegible] contemplated to end by my own [illegible] With [illegible] unfortunate from falling [illegible] I deem it my duty to [illegible] skill of Dr Czapkay [illegible] stand in need of medical [illegible] experience that sure [illegible] permanent cure will be effected.

B F FILLMORE

State of California County of San Francisco ss Subscribed [illegible] me this seventh day of April A D 1[illegible]

[L S] [illegible] NoDDLETON, Notary Public

M[illegible]VILLE, June 2d, 185[illegible]

Dr L J Czapkay San Francisco—Sir [illegible] used the [illegible] I think I shall need any [illegible] that I have got entirely [illegible] with the appetite I have [illegible] recollect since I called at [illegible] I thought, broken [illegible] would be able to cure me [illegible] be able to do something [illegible] head and strengthen my [illegible] excited and tired I feel [illegible] what I expected, you may [illegible] complete recovery from those [illegible] sores and blotches from [illegible] throat and the [illegible] were principally the [illegible] tell you which is the [illegible] not having fully [illegible] man can feel [illegible] charges and [illegible] anybody will be [illegible] in the newspapers. Be

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

[illegible] desire of my heart [illegible] which deserves a com[illegible] skill but that of [illegible] I suddenly and from [illegible] fit of epilepsy [illegible] the expenses conse[illegible] and the distress [illegible] it soon became [illegible] skill of any [illegible] my calling [illegible] slightest warning [illegible] I yet despised the [illegible] those who [illegible] from danger so contemptible [illegible] of my miseries [illegible] afflictions [illegible] I to attempt [illegible] condition, called [illegible] regardless [illegible] my case and with [illegible] perfect [illegible] I enjoy [illegible] consider it [illegible] the public, in [illegible] a physician [illegible] placed

[illegible] YABLONSKY

State [illegible] of San Francisco ss Subscribed [illegible] of August, A D 1856

[illegible] RANK, Notary Public.

Dr L J Czapkay [illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Montgomery opposite the [illegible] San Francisco. The Doctor [illegible] unless [illegible] from 9 a m to 9 p m.

SPERMATORRHŒA [illegible] WEAKNESS, nervous [illegible] of the limbs and [illegible] study, debility [illegible] aversion to society [illegible] headaches [illegible] the sole affections of the [illegible] other infirmities in man [illegible] physician and surgeon [illegible] curing diseases in [illegible] Dr L J Czapkay. His methods of curing diseases (unknown to others) and hence the great success.

All consultations by letter or otherwise free

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M.D.

VOL

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july 2[illegible]

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TO BU